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Rōmazi Nihongo-bun no či to ču no čuzuri-kata

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1 Mokuteki

HATTORI Sirô (1908-95) ga 1949-neñ goro kōan si, 1951-neñ ni happjō sita Siñ-Nihon-siki rōmazi čuzuri-kata wa rōmazi de Gendai Nihongo-bun o čuzuru toki ni joridokoro ni naru seisjohō-an de aru.

Hattori wa zjūrai no Hebon-siki¹ (Rōmazi-kai, 1885), Nihon-siki (TANAKADATE Aikiču, 1905), Kuñrei-siki (Naikaku kuñrei, 1937/1954) o onore no oninron no tačiba kara hihan site Siñ-Nihon-siki to mizukara nazuketa seisjohō o teian sita. Sono jōten wa *ta-gjō* ni hutaču no siñ onso o mitomete sorera o kaki-wakeru to juu mono de atta. Rōmazi Nihongo-bun o kaku baai ni (aruiwa ippañ ni tanon-mozi taikei o močiite Nihongo-bun o kaku baai ni) Siñ-Nihon-siki wa Gendai Nihongo ni mottomo husawasii čuzurikata de aru.

Koko de wa Kuñrei-siki to hikaku sinagara Siñ-Nihon-siki no sugureta teñ ni čuite noberu.

Hattori ga iroiro na kikai ni happjō sita gakuseču ojobi teian wa čugi no čjosjo ni osamerarete iru.

Gengogaku no Hōhō. Tōkjō: Iwanami Sjoten, 1960 [4].

Sinban Oninron to Seisjohō. Tōkjō: Taisjūkan Sjoton, 1979 [5].

Watasi no kono ronbun wa, Siñ-Nihon-siki no tokučjō de aru *ta-gjō* no hutaču no siñ no kakiwake ni čuite watasi ga rikai dekita hanj de sjōkai suru mono de aru. Sorejue kore wa *original* na keñkjū ronbun de wa nai. Tada, gairaison no čuzuri-kata ni čuite noberu §5 ni wa tasjō no atarasisa ga aru ka mo sirenai. Sore wa happjō kara 63-neñ ga sugite Nihongo ga gairaison no ukeire to juu teñ de jori hirakareta mono to natta kara de, Hattori no gakuseču ga huruku natta kara de wa nai.

Hanasi o susumeru mae ni, Kuñrei-siki to Siñ-Nihon-siki ga *ta-gjō* ojobi sore to kañkei no hukai *da-gjō* no haku² o dono jō ni

¹Hjōzjun-siki to mo jobareru mono o koko de wa sasu.

²拍. *mora*. Tatoeba *gakkō* wa *gak to kō* no 2-onseču kara naru tango de aru keredo, haku de kazoeru to *ga-k-ko-o* no 4-paku ni naru. Dono haku mo zikan-teki ni onazi nagasa o izi suru to sarete iru. Kana no taikei wa haku ni taiō site iru.

čuzuru no ka simesite okô.³ Kono ronbun de wa agečurawananai keredo Hebon-siki mo saňkô made ni simesite oku.

Kana	タ ダ	チ ヂ	ツ ヅ	テ ヂ	ト ド	チャ ヂヤ・ジャ	チユ ヂユ・ジユ	チヨ ヂヨ・ジヨ
Onka	ta	tʃi	tsu	te	to	tʃa	tʃu	tʃo
	da	dʒi	dzu ⁴	de	do	dʒa	dʒu	dʒo
Kuñrei-siki	ta	ti	tu	te	to	tja	tyu	tyo
	da	zi	zu	de	do	zya	zyu	zyo
Sin-Nihon-siki	ta	či	ču	te	to	čja	čju	čjo
	da	zi	zu	de	do	zya	zyu	zyo
Hebon-siki	ta	chi	tsu	te	to	cha	chu	cho
	da	ji	zu	de	do	ja	ju	jo

Nihon-siki ni čuite wa ue ni simesanakatta ga, *ta-gjô* ni kaňsite wa, sono kôkei-sya to ieru Kuñrei-siki to kawari wa nai. Sikasi *da-gjô* ni čigai ga atte, *di, du, dya, dyu, dyo* to juu čuzuri o mitomete iru. Sore wa ヂ [dʒi], ヿ [dzu], ヂヤ [dʒa], ヂュ [dʒu], ヂヨ [dʒo] no kana o tensja (*transliterate*) suru mono to itte joku, gaitô suru haku o *za-gjô* no *zi, zu, zya, zyu, zyo* igai de wa čuzuranai Kuñrei-siki to kurabete, kanazukai no eikjô o irokoku todomete iru [3, pp. 37-38].

Hebon-siki wa Nihongo no onin-taikei ni gačci sinai teñ no ôi čuzuri-kata de aru. Sikasi mottomo hukjû site iru. Kuñrei-siki ga kačute sjögakkô de nessiñ ni osierareta wari ni seirjoku o usinatte iru no to taisjô-teki de aru.⁵ Hebon-siki no toru beki teñ wa jozjô-sei (*redundancy*) ga mottomo takai to juu teñ de aru. Kore wa močiroñ ketten de mo atte, kono hôsiki o manabi nikuku site iru ga, ittan mananđe simaeba, haku ja tañgo no niñtei (dôtei) ga mottomo tajasuku naru (kekka to site hajaku jomeru) no de wa nai darô ka. Sore ni mo kakawarazu watasi ga Hebon-siki jori Sin-Nihon-siki o toru no wa sore ga Nihongo no onin-taikei ni gačci site iru tame, Nihongo no hanasi-te tači ni totte manabi jasuku, mata kaki-ajamari nikui (sunawači ittan seisjohô o manabi oeta mono ni totte sono seisjohô kara ičudaču si nikui) mono to natte iru kara de aru.

³ č, j nado no zibo no señtei wa Hattori no mono to wa kotonaru. Sikasi sore wa mondai de wa nai. Hattori no hôsiki wa rômazi ni kagirazu, hoka no tanon-mozi taikei ni mo tekijô dekiru kara de aru.

⁴ ヂ・ヂ, ヿ・ヅ no siin ð, ðz wa hasačuon de aru keredo boin ni hasamareru to sorezore masačuon ȝ, ȝz to naru. Rei: *ziku* [dʒiku], *zuru* [džuru]; *kazi* [kazɪ], *kazu* [kazʊ].

⁵ Watasi (1954-neñ umare) wa rômazi de no jomikaki o mananđa sedai ni zokusuru.

Redundancy to juu ten de wa Siŋ-Nihon-siki ga Hebon-siki ni čuide iru. Činami ni watasi ga, [tʃ] ja [ts] o onka (*phonetic value*) to suru zibo, č, ni zjôhô-rjô ga zero no zizjôhu (*diacritic*) o čukete iru no wa mozi no katači no ue ni *redundancy* o zičugen suru tame de aru. Jôsuruni jokei na mono o čukete medaču jô ni sita made no koto de aru. Mata iwajuru haneru-on n o na-gjô no siiň no n to wa beču no zibo n de simesite iru no mo, sore de n to wa beču no onso o simesu tame de aru koto wa juu made mo nai ga,⁶ sono hoka ni jahari *redundancy* o takame tai to juu nerai ga aru kara de aru.

2 Sa-gjô to na-gjô no siiň

Ta-gjô no siiň ni čuite noberu ni sakidači, kore to čjôon-ten⁷ ga niteiru sa-gjô to na-gjô no siiň o siraberu koto ni suru.

サ	シ	ス	セ	ソ	シャ	シユ	シヨ
<i>s_aa_s</i>	<i>s_ii_s</i>	<i>s_uu_s</i>	<i>s_ee_s</i>	<i>s_oo_s</i>	<i>s_ää_s</i>	<i>s_üü_s</i>	<i>s_öö_s</i>

to

ナ	ニ	ヌ	ネ	ノ	ニヤ	ニユ	ニヨ
<i>n_aa_n</i>	<i>n_ii_n</i>	<i>n_uu_n</i>	<i>n_ee_n</i>	<i>n_oo_n</i>	<i>n_ää_n</i>	<i>n_üü_n</i>	<i>n_öö_n</i>

to o hikaku suru to, boin no *a_s* to *a_n* no neiro ga joku nite iru to kaňzirareru. Sore to tomoni sukkari onazi to juu wake de wa nai koto ni kizuku. Tatoeba *a_n* wa karui biin no hibiki o obite iru ga, *a_s* ni wa sono jô na tokučjô wa mitomerarenai. Ika *i_s* to *i_n*, *u_s* to *u_n* nado no čigai mo *a_s* to *a_n* no čigai to heikô-teki de aru.

Kono ziziču kara čugi no jô na koto ga ieru. *a_s* to *a_n* wa sorezore *s_a* to *n_a* no usiro to juu kotonatta on-kaňkjô ni ai-oginau jô ni buňpu site iru (*a_s* to *a_n* wa sôhobuňpu — *complementary distribution* — o nasite iru). *a_s* to *a_n* no neiro no čigai wa sorezore ga sorezore no on-kaňkjô ni dôka (*assimilate*) sita tame ni umareta mono to minasu koto ga dekiru. Čumari *a_s* to *a_n* wa onazi onso *a* no zičugen-kei de aru. *i_s*, *i_n* ika ni čuite mo dôjô no koto ga ieru.

Izjô hutaču no keireču no boin ga dočira mo sorezore

a, i, u, e, o, ä, ü, ö

⁶Haneru-on to na-gjô no siiň wa beču no onso de aru.

⁷Čjôon-ten to wa sita (zeču) ga uwaago ni sessjoku site iru ka arui wa mottomo sekkiň site iru tokoro.

to juu boin-onso no zičugen-kei de aru koto o kakuniň sita.
Čugi ni siin ni me o tenzite mi jō.

s_a, s_i, s_u, s_e, s_o, s_ä, s_ü, s_ö

wa tagai ni joku nite iru. Mata,

n_a, n_i, n_u, n_e, n_o, n_ä, n_ü, n_ö

mo tagai ni joku nite iru. Keredo dočira no keireču no siin mo tagai ni kanzen ni onazi de wa nai. Iroiro na teido de kotonatte iru. Daga, sono kotonari-kata wa hutaču no keireču no aida de heikō-teki de aru. Tatoeba, *s_e* to *n_e* wa *s_a* to *n_a* to kuraberu to kōgai-ka (*palatalize*) site iru ga, *s_i* to *n_i* no kōgai-ka hodo hanahadasiku wa nai, nado. Korera no kotonari-kata wa usiro ni čuzuku boin-onso

a, i, u, e, o, ä, ü, ö

no eikjō ni joru mono to kaŋgaerareru. Čumari, *s_a* ika no siin ojobi *n_a* ika no siin ga sorezore tagai ni kotonatte iru no wa korera no boin-onso no mae ni ai-oginau jō ni bunpu (sôho-bunpu) site, kaču, sorezore no on-kankjō ni dôka site iru tame to juu koto ga dekiru. Sitagatte,

s_a, s_i, s_u, s_e, s_o, s_ä, s_ü, s_ö

to

n_a, n_i, n_u, n_e, n_o, n_ä, n_ü, n_ö

wa sorezore onazi hitoču no onso *s* to *n* no zičugen-kei de aru to juu koto ga dekiru.

Izjō no koto kara *sa-gjō* to *na-gjō* no haku wa čugi no jō ni simesareru koto ga tasikamerareta.

sa, si, su, se, so, s_ä, s_ü, s_ö

na, ni, nu, ne, no, n_ä, n_ü, n_ö

3 *Ta-gjō no siin*

Ta-gjō wa dô de arô ka? *Ta-gjō* mo mata *sa-gjō* to *na-gjō* ni naratte čugi no jō ni simesu koto ga dekiru.

タ	チ	ツ	ヂ	ト	チャ	チュ	チヨ
$t_a a_t$	$t_i i_t$	$t_u u_t$	$t_e e_t$	$t_o o_t$	$t_{\ddot{a}} \ddot{a}_t$	$t_{\ddot{u}} \ddot{u}_t$	$t_{\ddot{o}} \ddot{o}_t$

Saki to onazi tečuzuki ni jotte

$$a_t, i_t, u_t, e_t, o_t, \ddot{a}_t, \ddot{u}_t, \ddot{o}_t$$

wa boin-onso no keireču $a, i, u, e, o, \ddot{a}, \ddot{u}, \ddot{o}$ no zičugen-kei de aru
to juu koto ga dekiru.

$$a \ i \ u \ e \ o \ \ddot{a} \ \ddot{u} \ \ddot{o} \leftrightarrow \begin{cases} a_s & i_s & u_s & e_s & o_s & \ddot{a}_s & \ddot{u}_s & \ddot{o}_s \\ a_n & i_n & u_n & e_n & o_n & \ddot{a}_n & \ddot{u}_n & \ddot{o}_n \\ a_t & i_t & u_t & e_t & o_t & \ddot{a}_t & \ddot{u}_t & \ddot{o}_t \end{cases}$$

Čugi ni siin o keňtô sijô.

$$t_a, t_i, t_u, t_e, t_o, t_{\ddot{a}}, t_{\ddot{u}}, t_{\ddot{o}}$$

Korera no siin ga sôho-bunpu o nasite iru koto wa sorezore ga kotonaru boin no mae ni arawarete iru no da kara juu made mo nai koto de aru. Mata čjôon-ten no kotonari-kata ga s_a ika no siin ojobi n_a ika no siin no sore to heikô-teki de aru. Kono heikô-teki na kotonari-kata wa sorezore no kaňkjô ni dôka sita tame to minaseru.

Sikasi čjôon-hô (*manner of articulation*) no kotonari-kata wa *sa-gjô*, *na-gjô* no siin no sore to heikô-teki de wa nai. Sunawači

$$t_a, t_e, t_o$$

wa heisa-on de aru noni

$$t_i, t_u, t_{\ddot{a}}, t_{\ddot{u}}, t_{\ddot{o}}$$

wa hasaču-on de aru. Tokoroga *sa-gjô* to *na-gjô* no siin wa sorezore dono kaňkjô de mo ikkan site onazi čjôon-hô ga torarete iru. *Sa-gjô* no siin de wa kučimuro ni sebame ga keisei sarete iru. *Na-gjô* no siin de wa kučimuro ni heisa ga keisei sarete, kaču, naňkôgai ga sagatte iru. Sore wa ikkan site mirareru tokučjô de aru. Ippô t_a, t_e, t_o de wa kučimuro ni heisa ga keisei sare, sono kaihô ni tomonatte jowai kirjû (*air stream*) no hôsjuču ga ari, sono ato boin e to učutte juku. Tokoroga $t_i, t_u, t_{\ddot{a}}, t_{\ddot{u}}, t_{\ddot{o}}$ de wa heisa ga tokareta ato ni onazi čjôon-ten de sebame ga izi sareru mizikai ma ga atte, hagesiku midareta kirû ga umare, kore ga hakkiri to sita sôon (*noise*) to site kikoe, čuide boin ni učutte juku.

Ta-gjō no siin no hutairo no čjōon-hō wa, naru hodo ai-oginau čigai de wa aru ga, kankjō-dōka ni joru mono to minasenai. Wareware wa $t_i, t_u, t_{ä}, t_{ü}, t_{ö}$ no čjōon-teŋ o sono mama ni site oite, čjōon-hō o subete hasaču-on kara heisa-on ni kirikae (ima kari ni sono siin o τ de simesu to),

$$\tau_i i_\tau, \tau_u u_\tau, \tau_{\ddot{a}} \ddot{a}_\tau, \tau_{\ddot{u}} \ddot{u}_\tau, \tau_{\ddot{o}} \ddot{o}_\tau$$

to hačuon suru koto ga tajasuku dekiru. Sorera wa

$$ti, tu, t^j_a, t^j_u, t^j_o$$

no jō na haku to naru de arō. Sitagatte $t_i, t_u, t_{ä}, t_{ü}, t_{ö}$ o heisa-on t_a, t_e, t_o no kotonatta zičugenkei (*variant*) to minasu koto wa dekinai. t_a, t_e, t_o no rui to $t_i, t_u, t_{ä}, t_{ü}, t_{ö}$ no rui to o onazi onso no zičugen-kei to site matomeru wake ni wa ikanai no de aru.⁸

t_a, t_e, t_o no tagai no kotonari-kata wa s_a, s_e, s_o aruiwa n_a, n_e, n_o no tagai no kotonari-kata to heikō-teki de aru. Sore wa boin̄ a, e, o no mae ni tatte, sono kankjō ni dōka site iru kara de aru. Sitagatte, t_a, t_e, t_o wa hitoču no onso t no zičugen-kei de aru to ieru.

$t_i, t_u, t_{ä}, t_{ü}, t_{ö}$ no tagai no kotonari-kata wa $s_i, s_u, s_{ä}, s_{ü}, s_{ö}$ aruiwa $n_i, n_u, n_{ä}, n_{ü}, n_{ö}$ no tagai no kotonari-kata to heikō-teki de aru. Sore wa boin̄ i, u, ä, ü, ö no mae to juu kankjō ni sorezore ga dōka site iru kara de aru. Sitagatte, $t_i, t_u, t_{ä}, t_{ü}, t_{ö}$ wa t to wa beču no onso č no zičugen-kei de aru to ieru.

$$t \leftrightarrow t_a \ t_e \ t_o$$

$$\check{c} \leftrightarrow t_i \ t_u \ t_{ä} \ t_{ü} \ t_{ö}$$

4 *Ta-gjō* no hutaču no siin onso o kaki-wakeru

Ta-gjō no siin onso ga hutairo aru koto ga kakuniň dekita. Nihongo o rōmazi de kaku tame no seisjohō ni atte mo korera o kakiwakeru beki de arō. Nazenara on no taikei ni gačči sita mozi no taikei wa sore o močiiru hitobito ni totte mottomo sizen na čuzuri-kata to naru hazu de aru kara da.

⁸Onso o niňtei suru tame no kono tezjun o Hattori wa “kankjō-dōka no sagjō gensoku” to nazukete iru. Kono hoka “Taikei-teki kinsei-teki bunpu no sagjō gensoku”, “Tanzjun kaču kinsei-teki kôzô no sagjō gensoku”, “Keizai no sagjō gensoku” ga aru ga, korera wa onso o niňtei suru sagjō o susumeru ue no mitosi de atte, saigo-teki kettei-ken̄ wa kankjō-dōka no sagjō gensoku ni aru to suru [5, p.319].

Kurikaesi ni naru ga, *t_a*, *t_e*, *t_o* to *t_i*, *t_u*, *t_ä*, *t_ü*, *t_ö* wa sorezore beču no onso no zičugen-kei de aru kara beču no zibo o ategau no ga tadasii jarikata de aru.

t_a, *t_e*, *t_o* ni wa *t* ga husawasii de arô.

t_i, *t_u*, *t_ä*, *t_ü*, *t_ö* ni taisite wa *c*, *ç*, *ç* aruiwa kono ronbuñ de saijôsarete iru č nado iroiro kôho ga aru.⁹

ta-gjô wa čugi no jô ni 2-gjô ni wakareru koto ni naru.

<i>ta</i>	<i>te</i>	<i>to</i>				
<i>či</i>	<i>ču</i>		<i>čä</i>	<i>čü</i>	<i>čö</i>	

Koko made močiite kita ä, ü, ö no kigô o kore kara wa *ja*, *ju*, *jo* de simesu koto ni suru.¹⁰

<i>ta</i>	□	□	<i>te</i>	<i>to</i>	□	□	□	
<i>či</i>	<i>ču</i>	□	□	<i>čja</i>	<i>čju</i>	<i>čjo</i>		

Kono 2-gjô ni wa čuzuri no ataerarete inai haku ga jačču aru. Sorera wa haku no taikei no “akima” [5, p. 144,151] to jobareru. Kore ni čuite wa čugi no §5 de hureru koto ni suru.

5 Hoka no gen̄go no eikjô de umare ta atarasii haku o dô kaki-arawasu ka?

Koko 140 neñ hodo no aida ni Eigo nado no Jôroppa-kei no gen̄go kara tairjô no taŋgo ga junjû sare, genzai mo nao sono ikioi wa otoroete inai. Sono tame zjûrai wa nakatta atarasii haku (gairain-on) ga ikuču mo umareta. Wareware no mezasu seisjohô wa sorera ni taisjo dekinakute wa naranai. *Ta-gjô* ni kakawari no hukai sono jô na haku to site wa čugi no jô na mono ga aru.

チエ	ツア	ツエ	ツオ	ティ	ディ	トウ	ドウ	テュ	デュ	ジエ
<i>te</i>	<i>tsa</i>	<i>tsé</i>	<i>tso</i>	<i>ti</i>	<i>di</i>	<i>tu</i>	<i>du</i>	<i>tju</i>	<i>dju</i>	<i>đe</i>

Korera no haku wa wakai sedai ga hanasu Nihongo ni hobo teičjaku site iru. Nao, hôgen ni jotte wa, tatoeba *otoččaj* no ツア [tsa] nado

⁹ *c*, *ç* wa katači kara miru to *a*, *e*, *o* to onazi rui ni nari medatanai. *ç* no “ç” wa §5 mačubi de noberu jô ni [si, zi, tsî] o arawasu tame no *diacritic* to site totte okitai. Sore de č o eranda ga, mozi no katači no sentei wa kono ronbuñ no téma de wa nai.

¹⁰ *j* wa IPA (Kokusai Onpjô Zibo) de [i] ni čikai haňboň to site močiirarete iru. Ippô *y* wa kučibru no marume o tomonau maezita-sema-bojñ ni aterarete iru.

ga Jôroppa-kei no gengo no eikjô o ukeru mae kara sonzai site ita jô da.

Korera no haku ni taisite, Kunrei-siki o sizi suru hitobito kara čugi no jô na teian [1, p. 13] ga nasarete iru.¹¹

チエ	ツア	ツエ	ツオ	ティ	ディ	トウ	ドウ	テュ	デュ	ジエ
ſe	tsa	tse	tso	ti	di	tu	du	t'ju	d'ju	đe
tye	twa	twe	two	t'i	d'i	t'u	d'u	t'yu	d'yu	zye

Kono jô na teian ga dono jô na hugôri o maneite iru ka wa sugu ato de noberu. Sore to wa beču ni kono aŋ no ôkina ketteŋ wa čuzuri no taikei (haku no taikei de wa nai) ga sita no hjô ni simesarete iru jô ni kiŋsei (*symmetry*) ga torete inai to juu koto de aru. Sono tame manabi nikui taikei to natte iru.

ta	ſi	tsu	te	to	ſa	ſu	ſe	ſo
ta	ti	tu	te	to	tya	tyu	tye	tyo
da			de	do				
da			de	do				
ti		tu				t'ju		
t'i		t'u				t'yu		
di		du				d'ju		
d'i		d'u				d'yu		
tsa			tse	tso				
twa			twe	two				
đa	đi	đu	dze	dzo	đa	đu	đe	đo
za	zi	zu	ze	zo	zya	zyu	zye	zyo

Hjô ni aru tôri, kunrei-siki de wa [ſi], [tsu], [ſu] ni ti, tu, t'yu o atete iru tame [ti], [tu], [t'ju] ni taisite t'i, t'u, t'yu o ate, [di], [du], [d'ju] ni taisite wa kore to heikô-teki ni d'i, d'u, d'yu o ateru. “ ’ ” wa boin no eikjô ga sugu mae no siin ni ojobu no o tomeru mono to sečumei sarete iru.¹² di, du, dyu to juu čuzuri wa motomerarete inai. Mosi kari ni kono čuzuri o jurusu to, sorezore ti [ſi], tu [tsu], t'yu [ſu] no dakuon [đi], [đu], [đu] o simesu jô ni natta de arô ga, sore wa zi, zu, zyu ga sudeni simesu koto ni natte iru. Onazi haku ni hutaču no čuzuri o narabi-tateru wake ni wa ikanai no de (kono

¹¹Nao, naikaku kunrei de korera no čuzuri ga sitei sarete iru wake de wa nai [2, p. 971]

¹²Rômazi: Rômazi no kakikata de wa “/t/, /d/ ga sore ni čuzuku /i/, /u/, /yu/ no sita (zeču — KIRIKAE) no katači ni hikizurarezu ni sono mama hačuon sareru” to sečumei sarete iru. [1, p. 14]

ten de wa Kunrei-siki wa mačigatte inai), *di, du, dyu* to juu čuzuri wa hu-hičujō to nari, kekkjoku hōmurareta no de aru. *di, du, dyu* no čuzuri ga čukaenai jō ni mizukara no te-asi o sibatte simatta to itte mo jokarō. Sikasi čukawanai to kimeta to site mo kanzen ni hōmurisaru koto wa hukanō de aru. Sono rijū wa ato de noberu.

twa, twe, two wa kana-hjōki ツア, ツエ, ツオ o nazotta ni suginai.

ツア [tsa] → tua → twa
 ツエ [tse] → tue → twe
 ツオ [tso] → tuo → two

Koko de kučibiruon-ka (*labialization*) o anzi suru *w* o čukau no wa hutekiseču de aru. *tw* o [ts] to musubičukeru no wa čokkan ni ičizirusiku haňsuru. Korera no čuzuri wa musiro [t^wa], [t^we], [t^wo] o simesu tame ni totte oku beki de aru.

twa [t^wa] *twe* [t^we] *two* [t^wo]

Kučibiruon-ka o simesu *w* wa mata *genkwan* [gejkwān] nado no iwajuru gōjōon¹³ o moču hōgen no tame ni totte oku beki de aru. Kana no čuzuri no nazori da to suru ten de wa onazi da ga, hasačuon no haku *twa* nado no čuzuri no hassei ni čuite no Hattori no sečumei wa ue de kokoromita sečumei to kotonatte iru. Hattori wa

チ : チヤ = ツ : ツア
 tʃi : tʃa = tsu : tsa
 ti : tya = tu : twa

to juu suiron kara kangae-dasareta mono to site iru [5, p. 213].

Sin-Nihon-siki de wa čugi no jō ni čuzuru.

チエ	ツア	ツエ	ツオ	ティ	ディ	トウ	ドウ	テュ	デュ	ジエ
tʃe	tsa	tse	tso	ti	di	tu	du	tju	dju	ʒe
čje	ča	če	čo	ti	di	tu	du	tju	dju	zje

Korera no čuzuri wa *ta-gjō* no hutaču no siin onso o kakiwaketa koto kara zidōteki ni mičibikareru hičuzen-teki kičjaku de aru. Korera no atarasii haku wa zjūrai no haku no taikei ni atta “akima” o umeru mono de aru. Čugi no jō na haku to čuzuri no taikei ga seiriču site iru.

¹³合拗音。

ta	ti	tu	te	to		t ^j u		
ta	ti	tu	te	to		<i>tju</i>		
da	di	du	de	do		d ^j u		
da	di	du	de	do		<i>dju</i>		
tsa	ſi	tsu	tse	tso	tſa	ſu	tſe	tſo
ča	či	ču	če	čo	čja	čju	čje	čjo
dza	đi	dzu	dze	dzo	đa	đu	đe	đo
za	zi	zu	ze	zo	zja	zju	zje	zjo

Kuñrei-siki o osu hitobito no taikei to kurabe, haruka ni kiñsei no toreta čuzuri no taikei to natte iru. Mata sore wa haku no taikei ni mo gačči site iru. Sono tame kiwamete manabi jasuku, mata čjokkan ni mo uttaeru. Ôku no hito wa *ta-gjō* no hutaču no siñ oñso no kakiwake o sitte sae ireba, tokuni osierarenakute mo korera no čuzuri no jomi ga wakaru no de wa nai ka (Kuñrei-siki o sizi suru hitobito no añ de wa sô wa ikanai). Sore dokoro ka jomi o kiita dake de čuzuri ga tadasiku mičibiki-daseru no de wa nai ka. Kono hjô wa atarasii haku no dônjû ni ôziru dañjoku-sei ga Siñ-Nihonñ-siki ni aru koto o hakkiri simesite iru. Hjô ni wa mučču no akima ga aru ga, kore ni čuite mo ôku no hito wa tokuni osierarenakute mo ičči site sorera o umeru koto ga dekiru no de wa nai darô ka. Neñ no tame ni simesu to,

t ^j a	t ^j e	t ^j o	d ^j a	d ^j e	d ^j o
<i>tja</i>	<i>tje</i>	<i>tjo</i>	<i>dja</i>	<i>dje</i>	<i>djo</i>

to čuzuru hazu de aru. Gairai-oñ no haku ni sinajaka ni taiô dekiru to juu teñ de Siñ-Nihonñ-siki wa Kuñrei-siki ni kurabete utagai mo naku sugurete iru.

Kono hoka ni, jahari *ta-gjō* no haku to jukari no hukai ツイ [tsi] o dô kaku beki ka kañgaete mijô. Ue no hjô o mireba wakaru jô ni ツイ [tsi] to juu haku no tame no akima wa nai. チ či [tſi] ga husaide iru. スイ [si] to ズイ (ヅイ) [zi] no tame no akima mo nai. Sorezore シ si [ʃi] to ジ (ヂ) zi [đi] ga husaide iru. Sono tame korera no haku wa, ue de nobeta akima o umeru haku to kuraberu to Nihongo ni teičaku sinikui haku de aru [5, pp. 151-152]. Korera no haku ga Nihongo ni hairikomi nikui rijû o kono jô ni akiraka ni site kureta koto o wareware wa Hattori ni kañsyâ sinakereba naranai. ツイ [tsi] to juu haku ni taisite Kuñrei-siki o sizi suru hitobito ga dono jô na teiañ o site iru ka sirabe ga čuite inai ga, mosi kana no čuzuri o nazoru to juu jarikata de čuzuru no nara *twi* to naru de arô.

ツイ [tsi] → tui → twi

Hattori wa, twi ga

ア : イ = ツア : ツイ
a : i = tsa : tsi
a : i = twa : twi

to juu suiron kara kaŋgae-dasareta to site iru [5, p. 213].

ツイ[tsi] wa mata テイ[ti] to onazi čuzuri no t'i to ajamatte čuzu-rareru koto ga okori eru. ツ [tsu] o tu to čuzuru no da kara [tsi] wa ti to čuzuritaku naru ga,

tsu : tsi = tu : x
x = ti

sikasi, ti wa [tʃi] de arukara, [tsi] wa t'i to kakeru no de wa nai ka, to juu utagai ga umare eru kara de aru. “'” ga boin no eikyô o tomeru mono de aru no da kara.

Tokorode ツイ[tsi] no dakuon ヴイ(ズイ) [dʒi] wa dono jô ni čuzuru no ga ii darô ka? ツイ to onaziku ヴイ(ズイ) kara zwi o hippatte kuru no de arô ka?

ツイ [dʒi] → zui → zwi

Soretomo boin kara no eikjô o tomeru “'” o čukatte z'i to suru no de arô ka?

zi [dʒi] → z'i [dʒi]

Kuŋrei-siki no taikei kara sureba izure ni mo soŋzai suru keŋri ga aru. Soredokoro ka dwi to juu čuzuri sae mo keŋri o sjučjô si kanenai.

Onazi koto wa スイ [si] ni čuite mo atehamaru. swi to subeki ka,

スイ [si] → sui → swi

aruiwa s'i to subeki ka?

si [ʃi] → s'i [si]

Kono jô ni onazi haku ni taisite hutaču no čuzuri ga narabitači eru no wa sore o jurusu taikei ni kekkaŋ ga aru kara de aru.

シ	チ	ジ・ヂ	ティ	ディ	ツイ	ズイ・ヅイ	スイ
ʃi	tʃi	dʒi	ti	di	tsi	dʒi	si
si	ti	zi	t'i	d'	t'i~twi	z'i~zwi	s'i~swi

Hattori wa *sa-gjō* no シ *si* [ʃi] to *kubeču* suru tame ni スイ [si] o *ši* to *čuzuru* jō teian site iru [5, p. 212]. Kono dakuon ズイ (ヅイ) [dži] wa tōzen ūi to naru. ツイ [tsi] wa korera to *heikō-teki* ni ūi to kaku hoka nai. Hitoču kimereba nokori *hutaču* wa *zidōteki* ni kimaru. Saki ni nobeta jō ni korera no *haku* no simeru beki akima wa nai. Kono atarasii *haku* no tame ni Hattori wa atarasii zibo o čukuru hičujō ga atta. *ši*, *zi*, *či* wa *haku* no taikei no “*sukima*” [5, p152] ni sinobikondā *haku* de aru.

シ	チ	ジ・ヂ	ティ	ディ	ツイ	ズイ・ヅイ	スイ
<i>ʃi</i>	<i>tʃi</i>	<i>dʒi</i>	<i>ti</i>	<i>di</i>	<i>tsi</i>	<i>dži</i>	<i>si</i>
<i>ši</i>	<i>či</i>	<i>zi</i>	<i>ti</i>	<i>di</i>	<i>či</i>	<i>zi</i>	<i>ši</i>

6 Kunrei-siki no hatañ to joču-gana monðai no saisjû-teki kaikeču

Kunrei-siki no kekkañ wa gairaion nado no *haku* ni umaku taiô dekinai koto ni aru dake de wa nai. Čugi no tañgo o kañgaete mijô: *waruzie*, *kozučumi*, *čikazika*, *čunezune*, *kakezjawan*. Kunrei-siki de kono jō na tañgo o čuzurô to suru to hômutta hazu no *di*, *du*, *dy*-ga hukkaču suru kanôsei ga aru. Kaki-te tači ni čugi no jō na nisjatukuiču no majoi ga umareru kara de aru.¹⁴

<i>tie</i> { <i>waruzie</i> <i>warudie</i>	<i>tutumi</i> { <i>kozutumi</i> <i>kodutumi</i>	<i>tikai</i> { <i>tikazika</i> <i>tikadika</i>
<i>tune</i> { <i>tunezune</i> <i>tunedume</i>	<i>tyawan</i> { <i>kakezyawan</i> <i>kakedyawan</i>	

Nazenara, ue no jō na keitai-ron-teki kôtai ni deau to, kaki-te tači wa

$$t \rightarrow z/_i, u, ya, yu, yo$$

sunawači *i*, *u*, *ya*, *yu*, *yo* no mae de *t* o *z* ni kakikaeru to juu kisoku o sitte ite mo,

$$ta \rightarrow inada, \quad teru \rightarrow hideri, \quad to \rightarrow amado, \quad takai \rightarrow takadaka$$

¹⁴Hebon-siki wa *či* → *zi* no kôtai ni kansite wa monðai ga okoranai. *chie* → *warujie* to hito-tôri ni sadamaru. Sikasi *ču* → *zu* no kôtai de wa majoi o umu.

$$tsutsumi \left\{ \begin{array}{l} kozutsumi \\ kodzutsumi \end{array} \right.$$

nado ni mirareru jô na

$$t \rightarrow d$$

no kakikae ni hikizurarete, kaču,

$$saku \rightarrow osozaki \text{ no } sakura$$

ni mirareru

$$s \rightarrow z$$

to juu kakikae no “kensei” [5, p. 211] o ukete (*s ga z ni kakikaerareru koto ni cjui ga itte, t o z ni kakikaeru koto ga jokusei sarete*), sara ni, čuzuri no taikei ni *di, du, dj-* ga simeru beki akima ga aru tame, *di, du, dj-* to juu čuzuri ga kantän ni hukkaču suru kara de aru. Hattori wa kore o “taikei ga kowareru” [5, p. 211] to hjôsite iru.

Mata,

$$yonde wa dame \rightarrow \begin{cases} yonzya dame \\ yondya dame \end{cases}$$

ni mirareru majoi mo umareru de arô. Naze nara,

$$kaite wa dame \rightarrow kaitya dame$$

to juu tehon ga aru kara,

$$t : ty = d : \mathcal{X}$$

$$\mathcal{X} = dy$$

to juu ruisui (*analogy*) ga okiru kara de aru [5, p. 211].

Kono jô na koto ga naze okoru no ka to ieba, 50-on-zu ni sitagatte haku no čuzuri o kimeta kara de aru.

ta, ti, tu, te, to, tya, tyu, tyo

wa

<i>ta</i>	<i>te</i>	<i>to</i>
<i>či</i>	<i>ču</i>	<i>čja</i>

aruiwa

<i>ta</i>	<i>ti</i>	<i>tu</i>	<i>te</i>	<i>to</i>	<i>tja</i>	<i>tju</i>	<i>tjo</i>
<i>ča</i>	<i>či</i>	<i>ču</i>	<i>če</i>	<i>čo</i>	<i>čja</i>	<i>čju</i>	<i>čjo</i>

no 2-gjô ni wakenakereba naranai *ta-gjô* o, 50-on-zu no tôri 1-gjô no mama ni site oite, kikai-teki ni sono haku o čuzutta mono ni hokanaranai.

Sin-Nihon-siki ni sitagau nara ue de nobeta majoi wa subete hussjoku sareru. č ni wa z igai ni kôtai suru aite ga inai kara de aru.

$\check{c} \rightarrow z$

čie → *waruzie*, *čučumi* → *kozučumi*, *čika(i)* → *čikazika*

čune → *čunezune*, *čjawan* → *kakezjawan*

Mata Sin-Nihon-siki de wa *jondja dame* to kaki-ajamaru koto wa nai. Naze nara, *dja* ga [d̪a] o simesite [d̪a] o simesanai kara de aru. Sarani mata,

kaite wa dame → *kaičja dame*

to juu tehon ga aru kara

$t : \check{c}j = d : \mathcal{X}$

$\mathcal{X} = zj$

to juu ruisui ga okoru koto to nari,

joŋde wa dame → *joŋzja dame*

to čuzuru hoka nai kara de aru.

Kuŋrei-siki wa kana to juu kodai ni čukurareta onseču-mozi no kubiki kara kanzen ni tokarete wa inakatta no de aru. Nihongo no on ni čjûziču na no de wa naku, 50-on-zu ni čjûziču datta to ieru.

Sin-Nihon-siki ni wa kisoku o tatete, okori uru seisjohô kara ičudaču sita čuzuri o osaekomu to juu koto ga nai. Majoi no ne o tatte iru kara de aru. Kô site iwajuru jočugana moṇdai¹⁶ wa Sin-Nihon-siki čuzuri-kata ni oite hazimete, kanzen ni kaikeču sareta no de aru.

¹⁵Nen no tame kono 2-gjô no jomi o simesu.

ta	ti	tu	te	to	t̪a	t̪u	t̪o
tsa	t̪i	tsu	tse	tso	t̪a	t̪u	t̪o

¹⁶ジ to ヂ, ズ to ヽ no kakiwake ni kaŋsite okoru moṇdai.

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